

Characteristics of participating and non-participating families in LEAP

	Participating in LEAP	Non-Participating in LEAP
% Male	45%	53%
% Monozygotic	35%	32%
% White	94%	91%
% Mothers with one or more A-levels	16%	12%

LEAP: Longitudinal Experiences And Perceptions project; A-levels are advanced examinations taken at age 17-18 in England and Wales